

The Quantitative Imaging Biomarkers Alliance (*QIBA*) was organized by RSNA in 2007 to unite researchers, healthcare professionals, and industry stakeholders in the advancement of quantitative imaging and the use of biomarkers in clinical trials and practice.

Quantitative imaging is the acquisition, extraction and characterization of relevant quantifiable features from medical images for use in research and patient care. Standardizing the use of imaging biomarkers in clinical trials will reduce the variance inherent across different hardware and software platforms. RSNA views this work as a step toward an ultimate goal of enhancing the use of quantitative imaging methods in clinical practice.

QIBA is an important part of RSNA's commitment to transforming radiology from a *qualitative* to a more *quantitative* science and to the improved patient care resulting from accelerated development and dissemination of new pharmacologic, biologic and interventional diagnosis and treatment approaches.

QIBA Mission

Improve the value and practicality of quantitative imaging biomarkers by reducing variability across devices, patients and time.

The work of QIBA has advanced through the generous efforts of volunteer members from academia, the medical device industry, the pharmaceutical and other business sectors, and government. There are 12 biomarker committees open to all interested persons. These Committees have specific tasks and deliverables for their respective modalities and disease-based approach:

CT Volumetry
Lung Density
fMRI
MRE
Perfusion, Diffusion and Flow MRI (PDF-MRI)
Proton Density Fat Fraction (PDFF)

FDG-PET/CT PET-Amyloid SPECT Ultrasound Shear Wave Speed (US-SWS) Ultrasound Volume Blood Flow (US-VBF) Contrast Enhanced Ultrasound (CEUS)

The QIBA Approach

The work of the QIBA Committees follows a defined, coordinated process to develop solutions and promote their adoption.

I. *Identify Sources of Error and Variation in Quantitative Results from Imaging Methods:* Stakeholders work to identify problems leading to error or variability in quantitative results from imaging methods.

II. *Specify Potential Solutions:* Stakeholders identify potential strategies and infrastructure for error mitigation and collaborate on development of hardware, software, and protocol solutions, documenting them in the form of QIBA Profiles.

III. *Test Solutions:* Vendors and researchers implement QIBA solutions to assess their feasibility and efficacy.

IV. *Promulgate Solutions:* Validated solutions are disseminated and implemented through vendor adoption, research integration and clinical education.

QIBA Resources

QIBA meeting summaries, key criteria for identifying biomarker opportunities, the *QIBA Newsletter* and other documents are available on the QIBA website <u>RSNA.ORG/QIBA</u> and wiki <u>http://qibawiki.rsna.org/</u>

Volunteers for the QIBA Committees are welcome; please contact us at: qiba@rsna.org

QIBA Committees

QIBA Governance Structure

QIBA Chair: QIBA Vice Chair:	Edward F. Jackson, PhD Alex Guimaraes, MD, PhD	(University of Wisconsin, School of Medicine & Public Health) (Oregon Health & Science University)
Scientific Liaison: CT:	Andrew J. Buckler, MS	(Elucid Bioimaging, Inc.)
Scientific Liaison: MR:	Thomas L. Chenevert, PhD	(University of Michigan Health System)
Scientific Liaison: NM:	Paul E. Kinahan, PhD	(University of Washington)
Scientific Liaison: US:	Paul L. Carson, PhD	(University of Michigan Health System)

Process Committee

Process Committee		
Chair:	Kevin O'Donnell, MASc	(Toshiba Medical Research Institute USA, Inc.)
Vice Chair:	Daniel Sullivan, MD	(Duke University Medical Center)

Coordinating Committees

Computed Tomography (CT) Coordinating Committee		
Co-Chairs:	Greg Goldmacher, MD, PhD, MBA Lawrence Schwartz, MD	(Merck) (New York Presbyterian Hospital / Columbia University)
Vice Chair:	David Lynch, MD	(National Jewish Health)

Nuclear Medicine (NM) Coordinating Committee

Co-Chairs:	Richard Wahl, MD	(Mallinckrodt Institute, Washington University)
	Eric Perlman, MD	(Perlman Advisory Group, LLC)
Vice Chair:	P. David Mozley, MD	(Endocyte, Inc.)

Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MR) Coordinating Committee

Co-Chairs:	Mark Rosen, MD, PhD	(University of Pennsylvania)
	Gudrun Zahlmann, PhD	(Roche Pharmaceuticals)
Vice Chair:	Cathy Elsinger, PhD	(NordicNeuroLab, Inc.)

Ultrasound (US) Coordinating Committee

Chair:	Tim Hall, PhD	(University of Wisconsin, School of Medicine & Public Health)
Vice Chair:	Brian Garra, MD	(Washington DC VA Medical Center / FDA)

Biomarker Committees (by imaging modality)

CT Volumetry

Co-Chairs:	
Gregory V. Goldmacher, MD, PhD, MBA	(Merck)
Ehsan Samei, PhD	(Duke University Medical Center)
Jenifer Siegelman, MD, MPH	(Harvard Medical School / Brigham and Women's Hospital)

Lung Density

(University of Wisconsin, School of Medicine & Public Health)
(Siemens Medical Solutions USA, Inc.)
(National Jewish Health)

Proton Density Fat Fraction

Co-Chairs: Scott Reeder, MD, PhD Claude Sirlin, MD

(University of Wisconsin, School of Medicine & Public Health) (University of California, San Diego)

Perfusion, Diffusion and Flow - MRI

Co-Chairs: Michael Boss, PhD John Kirsch, PhD

(NIST) (Siemens Medical Solutions USA, Inc.)

fMRI

Co-Chairs: Edgar DeYoe, PhD Jeffrey Petrella, MD James Reuss, PhD

(Duke University Medical Center) (Prism Clinical Imaging, Inc.)

(Medical College of Wisconsin)

MRE

Co-Chairs: Patricia Cole, PhD, MD Richard Ehman, MD

(Takeda Pharmaceuticals) (Mayo Clinic)

FDG-PET

Co-Chairs: Rathan Subramaniam, MD, PhD, MPH John J. Sunderland, PhD Scott Wollenweber, PhD

(University of Texas, Southwestern Medical Center) (University of Iowa) (GE Healthcare)

PET-Amyloid

Co-chairs: Satoshi Minoshima, MD, PhD Eric Perlman, MD Anne Smith, PhD

SPECT

Co-Chairs: Yuni Dewaraja, PhD P. David Mozley, MD John Seibyl, MD (University of Utah) (Perlman Advisory Group, LLC) (Siemens Medical Solutions USA, Inc.)

(University of Michigan Health System) (Endocyte, Inc.) (Yale University / Institute for Neurodegenerative Disorders)

Brian Garra, MD	(Washington DC VA Medical Center / FDA)
Timothy J. Hall, PhD	(University of Wisconsin, School of Medicine & Public Health)
Andy Milkowski, MS	(Siemens Medical Solutions USA, Inc.)

Ultrasound Volume Blood Flow (Supported by AIUM)

Co-Chairs:	
J. Brian Fowlkes, PhD	(University of Michigan Health System)
Oliver Kripfgans, PhD	(University of Michigan Health System)

Contrast Enhanced Ultrasound (CEUS) Co-Chairs: Michalakis (Mike) A. Averkiou, PhD

Richard G. Barr, MD, PhD

(University of Washington, Seattle) (Northeastern Ohio Medical University)

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